

___ Purple Milkweed *Asclepias purpurascens* **R P**
 ___ Common Milkweed *Asclepias syriaca* **C FI P**
 ___ Poke Milkweed *Asclepias exaltata* **R FE FI P**
 ___ Prairie Milkweed *Asclepias sullivanti* **R P**
St. Johnsworts: Family Hypericaceae
 ___ *Common St. Johnswort *Hypericum perforatum* **C FI**
 ___ Great St. Johnswort *Hypericum ascyron* **R P**
 ___ Spotted St. Johnswort *Hypericum punctatum* **R W**
Bellflowers: Family Campanulaceae
 ___ Harebell *Campanula rotundifolia* **R FI**
 ___ Tall Bellflower *Campanulastrum americana* **R F**
Mallows: Family Malvaceae
 ___ Swamp Rose Mallow *Hibiscus moscheutos* **R W**
 ___ Halberd-leaved Rose Mallow *Hibiscus laevis* **R W**
 ___ *Velvet leaf *Abutilon theophrasti* **R FE**
 ___ *Common Mallow or Cheeses *Malva neglecta* **C FI**
 ___ *Flower-of-an-hour *Hibiscus trionum* **R FE**
Nightshades: Family Solanaceae
 ___ Virginia Ground Cherry *Physalis heterophylla* **R FI**
 ___ Horse Nettle *Solanum carolinense* **C FI P**
 ___ *Black Nightshade *Solanum nigrum* **C FI**
 ___ *Jimsonweed *Datura stramonium* **R FI**
Spurges: Family Euphorbiaceae
 ___ Flowering Spurge *Euphorbia corollata* **R P**
 ___ *Leafy Spurge *Euphorbia esula* **O FI**
 ___ Three-seeded Mercury *Acalypha rhomboidea* **R F**
Bindweeds: Family Convolvulaceae
 ___ Hedge Bindweed *Calystegia sepium* **C FI**
 ___ *Common Morning Glory *Ipomoea purpurea* **C FI**
Pokeweeds: Family Phytolaccaceae
 ___ Pokeweed *Phytolacca americana* **C F FE**
Lobelias: Family Lobeliaceae
 ___ Cardinal Flower *Lobelia cardinalis* **R W P**
 ___ Great Lobelia *Lobelia siphilitica* **O FI P**
 ___ Pale Spiked Lobelia *Lobelia spicata* **O FI P**
 ___ Indian Tobacco *Lobelia inflata* **C FI P**
Plantains: Family Plantaginaceae
 ___ Red-stemmed Pale Plantain *Plantago rugelii* **R FI**
 ___ *Common Plantain *Plantago major* **C FI**
 ___ *English Plantain *Plantago lanceolata* **C FI**
Amaranths: Family Amaranthaceae
 ___ Slender Glasswort *Salicornia rubra* **R W**
Vervains: Family Verbenaceae
 ___ White Vervain *Verbena urticifolia* **C FI**
 ___ Blue Vervain *Verbena hastata* **C W P**
 ___ Hoary Vervain *Verbena stricta* **R FI P**
Nettles: Family Urticaceae
 ___ Clearweed or Richweed *Pilea pumila* **O F**
 ___ *Stinging Nettle *Urtica dioica* **C FI**
 ___ Tall Nettle *Urtica dioica* *ssp. gracilis* **R FI**
 ___ False Nettle *Boehmeria cylindrica* **C FI FE**
Asters: Family Asteraceae
 ___ Tall Ironweed *Veronia gigantea* **C FI P**
 ___ Spotted Joe-pye Weed *Eupatorium maculatus* **C W FI P**
 ___ Sweet-scented Joe-pye Weed *Eupatorium purpureum* **O W FE**
 ___ Common Boneset *Eupatorium perfoliatum* **C FI P**
 ___ Tall Boneset *Eupatorium altissimum* **R P**
 ___ Upland Boneset *Eupatorium sessilifolium* **O FE**
 ___ Late Flowering Boneset *Eupatorium serotinum* **C FI P**
 ___ White Snakeroot *Ageratina altissima* **C F FE**
 ___ Dense Blazingstar *Liatrix spicata* **R P**
 ___ Lance-leaved Goldenrod *Euthamia graminifolia* **C FI P**
 ___ Stiff Goldenrod *Oligoneuron rigidum* *var. rigidum* **R P**

___ Riddell’s Goldenrod *Solidago riddellii* **R P**
 ___ White Goldenrod or Silver-rod *Solidago bicolor* **C FE**
 ___ Zigzag Goldenrod *Solidago flexicaulis* **C F**
 ___ Blue-stemmed Goldenrod *Solidago caesia* **C F**
 ___ Late Goldenrod *Solidago gigantea* **C FI**
 ___ Canada Goldenrod *Solidago canadensis* **C FI**
 ___ Rough-leaved Goldenrod *Solidago patula* **C FI**
 ___ Gray Goldenrod *Solidago nemoralis* **O FI P**
 ___ Rough-stemmed Goldenrod *Solidago rugosa* **C FI**
 ___ Early Goldenrod *Solidago juncea* **O FI P**
 ___ Elm-leaved Goldenrod *Solidago ulmifolia* **O FI**
 ___ Tall Goldenrod *Solidago altissima* **C FI P**
 ___ Large-leaved Aster *Eurybia macrophylla* **C F FE**
 ___ Schreber’s Aster *Eurybia schreberi* **R F**
 ___ White Wood Aster *Eurybia divaricatus* **C F**
 ___ Wavy-leaved Aster *Symphotrichum undulatum* **O F**
 ___ Heart-leaved Aster *Symphotrichum cordifolium* **C F FE**
 ___ Lowrie’s Aster *Symphotrichum lowrieanae* **R F**
 ___ New England Aster *Symphotrichum novae-angliae* **C FI P**
 ___ Crooked-stem Aster *Symphotrichum prenanthoides* **C FI**
 ___ Smooth Aster *Symphotrichum leave* *var. laeve* **O FI FE**
 ___ Many-flowered Aster *Symphotrichum pilosum* **C FI**
 ___ Flat-topped Aster *Doellingeria umbellata* **R FI P**
 ___ Heath Aster *Symphotrichum ericoides* *var. ericoides* **R P**
 ___ Small White Aster *Symphotrichum lateriflorum* **C FI P**
 ___ Panicked Aster *Symphotrichum lanceolatum* **C FI**
 ___ Horseweed *Conyza Canadensis* **C FI**
 ___ Daisy Fleabane *Erigeron annuus* **O FI P**
 ___ Smooth Pussytoes *Antennaria parlinii* **O FE FI**
 ___ Pearly Everlasting *Anaphalis margaritacea* **R FE FI**
 ___ *Elecampane *Inula helenium* **R FI**
 ___ Common Ragweed *Ambrosia artemisiifolia* **C FI P**
 ___ Giant Ragweed *Ambrosia trifida* **O FI P**
 ___ Common Cocklebur *Xanthium strumarium* **O FI**
 ___ Cup Plant *Silphium perfoliatum* **O FI P**
 ___ Prairie Dock *Silphium terebinthinaceum* **R P**
 ___ Whorled Rosinweed *Silphium trifoliatum* **R P**
 ___ Golden Star *Chrysogonum virginianum* **R FE**
 ___ Oxeye or False Sunflower *Heliopsis helianthoides* **C FE P**
 ___ Green-headed Coneflower *Rudbeckia laciniata* **C W FE**
 ___ Black-eyed Susan *Rudbeckia hirta* **C FI P**
 ___ Brown-eyed Susan *Rudbeckia triloba* **O FI P**
 ___ Purple Coneflower *Echinacea purpurea* **R P**
 ___ Gray-headed Coneflower *Ratibida pinnata* **R P**
 ___ Common Sunflower *Helianthus annuus* **O FI**
 ___ Giant Sunflower *Helianthus giganteus* **R P**
 ___ Small Wood Sunflower *Helianthus microcephalus* **O FE**
 ___ Hairy or Ashy Sunflower *Helianthus mollis* **R P**
 ___ Woodland Sunflower *Helianthus divaricatus* **O FE**
 ___ Jerusalem Artichoke *Helianthus tuberosus* **O FI P**
 ___ Pale Leaf Sunflower *Helianthus strumosus* **O FE**
 ___ Wingstem *Verbesina alternifolia* **C W FE**
 ___ Tall Coreopsis *Coreopsis tripteris* **R P**
 ___ Sticktight *Bidens frondosa* **O FI**
 ___ Tall Beggar Ticks *Bidens vulgata* **C FI**
 ___ Tickseed Sunflower *Bidens coronata* **O W P**
 ___ Nodding Bur Marigold *Bidens cernua* **O FI**
 ___ *European Beggar Ticks *Bidens tripartita* **O FI**
 ___ Autumn Sneezeweed *Helenium autumnale* **R P**
 ___ *Purple-headed Sneezeweed *Helenium flexuosum* **O FI P**
 ___ *Ox-eye Daisy *Leucanthemum vulgare* **C FI**
 ___ *Feverfew *Tanacetum parthenium* **O FI**
 ___ *Tansy *Tanacetum vulgare* **O FI**

___ *Common Mugwort *Artemisia vulgaris* **C FI**
 ___ *Sweet Wormwood *Artemisia annua* **O FI**
 ___ *Dusty Miller *Artemisia stelleriana* **O FI**
 ___ Pilewort *Erechtites hieracifolia* **C FI P**
 ___ Pale Indian Plantain *Arnoglossum atriplicifolium* **R P**
 ___ *Common Groundsel *Senecio vulgaris* **O FI**
 ___ *Great Burdock *Arctium lappa* **C FI FE**
 ___ *Common Burdock *Arctium minus* **C FI FE**
 ___ Old Field Thistle *Cirsium discolor* **R P**
 ___ Swamp Thistle *Cirsium muticum* **R P**
 ___ *Bull Thistle *Cirsium vulgare* **C FE FI**
 ___ *Canada Thistle *Cirsium arvense* **C FI**
 ___ *Brown Knapweed *Centaurea jacea* **C FI**
 ___ *Black Knapweed *Centaurea nigra* **O FI**
 ___ *Chicory *Cichorium intybus* **C FI**
 ___ *Cat’s Ear *Hypochaeris radicata* **C FI**
 ___ *Fall Dandelion *Leontodon autumnalis* **O FI**
 ___ *Salsify *Tragopogon porrifolius* **C FI**
 ___ *Yellow Goatsbeard *Tragopogon lamottei* **C FI**
 ___ *Sow Thistle *Sonchus arvensis* **O FI**
 ___ *Spiny-leaved Sow Thistle *Sonchus asper* **O FI**
 ___ Wild Lettuce *Lactuca canadensis* **O F FE**
 ___ Tall Blue Lettuce *Lactuca floridana* **R F FE**
 ___ *Prickly Lettuce *Lactuca serriola* **O FE FI**
 ___ Smooth White Lettuce *Prenanthes racemosa* **R P**
 ___ White Lettuce *Prenanthes alba* **R F FE**
 ___ Tall White Lettuce *Prenanthes altissima* **R F FE**
 ___ *Orange Hawkweed *Hieracium aurantiacum* **C FI**
 ___ *Field Hawkweed *Hieracium caespitosum* **C FI**
 ___ *Mouse Ear *Hieracium pilosella* **C FI**
 ___ Rattlesnake Weed *Hieracium venosum* **O F FE**
 ___ *Pale Hawkweed *Hieracium floribundum* **O FI**
 ___ *Entire-leaf Western Daisy *Astranthium integrifolium* **R FI P**
 ___ *Yarrow *Achillea millefolium* **C FI**

Lilies: Family Liliaceae
 ___ Canada Lily *Lilium canadense* **R W**
 ___ Nodding Wild Onion *Allium cernuum* **R P**
 ___ Wild Garlic *Allium canadense* **O FI**
 ___ *Field Garlic *Allium vineale* **O FI**
Irises: Family Iridaceae
 ___ Prairie Iris *Iris virginica* *var. shrevei* **R P**
 ___ Crested Dwarf Iris *Iris cristata* **H F**
 ___ Stout Blue-eyed Grass *Sisyrinchium angustifolium* **C FI P**
 ___ Common Blue-eyed Grass *Sisyrinchium montanum* **R FI P**
Orchises: Family Orchidaceae
 ___ Nodding Ladies’ Tresses *Spiranthes cernua* **R FI P**
 ___ Slender Ladies’ Tresses *Spiranthes lacera* *var. gracilis* **R FI P**
 ___ Spotted Coralroot *Corallorhiza maculata* **R F**
 ___ Downy Rattlesnake Plantain *Goodyera pubescens* **R F**
 ___ Lesser Round-leaved Orchis *Platanthera orbiculata* **R F**
 ___ *Helleborine *Epipactis helleborine* **C F FE**
 ___ Ragged Fringed Orchis *Platanthera lacera* **R FI**
 ___ Smaller Purple Fringed Orchis *Platanthera psycodes* **H F FE**

A Checklist of the
**Summer and Autumn
 Wildflowers**
 Of Cleveland Metroparks



Date/time: _____

Location: _____

Weather: _____



HOW TO USE THIS CHECKLIST

The information presented in this checklist reflects our current understanding of the status of summer and autumn wildflowers within Cleveland Metroparks. Record your observations and contact a naturalist if you find something that may be of interest.

Species are listed taxonomically. Each species is listed with a common name, a scientific name and a note about its occurrence within Cleveland Metroparks (scientific names follow Gleason and Conquist, 1991). Check off species that you identify within Cleveland Metroparks.

Cleveland Metroparks

Outdoor Education Division

Administration	(216)341-9225
Brecksville Nature Center	(440)526-1012
CanalWay Center	(216)206-1000
Garfield Park Nature Center	(216)341-3152
Look About Lodge	(440)247-7075
North Chagrin Nature Center	(440)473-3370
Rocky River Nature Center	(440)734-6660
Watershed Stewardship Center	(440)000-0000

RELATIVE ABUNDANCE

C = Common. Widespread and often numerous in proper habitat and season.

O = Occasional. Found at scattered locations or widespread but in moderate numbers.

R = Rare. Represented by a few individuals or has a very restricted range within Cleveland Metroparks.

H = Hypothetical. Occurrence within Cleveland Metroparks possible but not confirmed.

x = Extirpated. Once occurred, but is no longer found in Cleveland Metroparks.

*** = Exotic.**

F = Forest

FE = Forest Edge

FI = Field

P = Prairie Restoration

W = Wetland

NOTICE: Picking or collecting wildflowers from Cleveland Metroparks is prohibited, except with a special permit for educational or scientific purposes.

Buttercups: Family Ranunculaceae

- ___ Thimbleweed *Anemone virginiana* **O FE P**
- ___ Purple Meadow Rue *Thalictrum dasycarpum* **R P**
- ___ Virgin’s Bower *Clematis virginiana* **R FE**
- ___ Wild Monkshood *Aconitum uncinatum* **R F**

Mustards: Family Brassicaceae

- ___ *Hoary Alyssum *Berteroa incana* **O FI**
- ___ Tower Mustard *Arabis glabra* **O FI**
- ___ *Field Pennycress *Thlaspi arvense* **O FI**

Heaths: Family Ericaceae

- ___ Wintergreen *Gaultheria procumbens* **R F**

Pyrolas: Family Pyrolaceae

- ___ Pipsissewa *Chimaphila umbellata* **R F**
- ___ Spotted or Striped Wintergreen *Chimaphila maculata* **R F**
- ___ Shinleaf Pyrola *Pyrola elliptica* **R F**
- ___ Indian Pipe *Monotropa uniflora* **C F**
- ___ Pinesap *Monotopa hypopithys* **R F**

Roses: Family Rosaceae

- ___ Shrubby Cinquefoil *Dasiphora fruticosa* ssp. *floribunda* **R FE**
- ___ *Rough-fruited Cinquefoil *Potentilla recta* **O FI**
- ___ White Avens *Geum canadense* **O FI P**
- ___ Agrimony *Agrimonia gryposepala* **O FE FI**
- ___ Woodland Agrimony *Agrimonia striata* **O F**
- ___ Small Flowered Agrimony *Agrimonia parviflora* **O F**

Peas: Family Fabaceae

- ___ Pointed-leaved Tick Trefoil *Desmodium glutinosum* **O FE**
- ___ Showy Tick Trefoil *Desmodium canadense* **O P**
- ___ Panicked Tick Trefoil *Desmodium paniculatum* **O FE**
- ___ Large-bracted Tick Trefoil *Desmodium cuspidatum* **R FI**
- ___ White False Indigo *Baptisia alba* var. *macrophylla* **R P**
- ___ Blue False Indigo *Baptisia australis* **R P**
- ___ Wild Indigo *Baptisia tinctoria* **R P**
- ___ *White Sweet Clover *Melilotus alba* **C FI**
- ___ *Yellow Sweet Clover *Melilotus officinalis* **C FI**
- ___ *Hop or Yellow Clover *Trifolium aureum* **C FI**
- ___ *Red Clover *Trifolium pratense* **C FI**
- ___ *Alsike Clover *Trifolium hybridum* **C FI**
- ___ *White Clover *Trifolium repens* **C FI**
- ___ *Alfalfa *Medicago sativa* **C FI**
- ___ *Black Medick *Medicago lupulina* **C FI**
- ___ *Crown Vetch *Securigera varia* **C FI**
- ___ Indigobush *Amphora fruticosa* **R FI FE**
- ___ Showy Partridge Pea *Chamaecrista fasciculata* **R P**
- ___ Wild Senna *Senna hebecarpa* **O P**
- ___ Groundnut *Apios americana* **O FI FE**
- ___ Hog Peanut *Amphicarpaea bracteata* **C FE**
- ___ Wood Vetch *Vicia caroliniana* **R FE**
- ___ *Narrow-leaved Vetch *Vicia sativa* ssp. *nigra* **R FI**
- ___ *Everlasting Pea *Lathyrus latifolius* **O FI**

Polygalas: Family Polygalaceae

- ___ Whorled Milkwort *Polygala verticillata* **R FI**
- ___ Cross-leaved Milkwort *Polygala cruciata* **R FI**

Wood Sorrels: Family Oxilidaceae

- ___ Violet Wood Sorrel *Oxalis violacea* **R F**
- ___ *Creeping Wood Sorrel *Oxalis corniculata* **C FI**

Ginsengs: Family Araliaceae

- ___ Bristly Sarsaparilla *Aralia hispida* **O F**
- ___ Spikenard *Aralia racemosa* **R F**

Carrots: Family Apiaceae

- ___ *Wild Parsnip *Pastinaca sativa* **R W**
- ___ Cow Parsnip *Heracleum maximum* **R FE**
- ___ Great Angelica *Angelica atropurpurea* **O W**
- ___ Water Hemlock *Cicuta maculate* **O W P**

- ___ Cowbane *Oxypolis rigidior* **R FE W**
- ___ *Poison Hemlock *Conium maculatum* **O W**
- ___ Black Snakeroot *Sanicula marilandica* **C F**
- ___ *Queen Anne’s Lace *Daucus carota* **C FI**
- ___ *Japanese Hedge Parsley *Torilis japonica* **C FE**

Gentians: Family Gentianeaceae

- ___ Fringed Gentian *Gentiamopsis crinita* **R FI**
- ___ Bottle Gentian *Gentiana clausa* **R FE P**
- ___ Soapwort Gentian *Gentiana saponaria* **H W**

Dogbanes: Family Apocynaceae

- ___ Indian Hemp Dogbane *Apocynum cannabinum* **C FI P**

Phloxes: Family Polemoniaceae

- ___ Wild Sweet William *Phlox maculata* **R FE FI**
- ___ Garden or Perennial Phlox *Phlox paniculata* **R FE FI**

Borages: Family Boraginaceae

- ___ Virginia Stickseed *Hackelia virginiana* **C F**

Mints: Family Lamiaceae

- ___ Narrow-leaved Mountain Mint *Pycnanthemum tenuifolium* **R P**
- ___ Virginia Mountain Mint *Pycnanthemum virginianum* **R P**
- ___ Hoary Mountain Mint *Pycnanthemum incanum* **O FI P**
- ___ American False Pennyroyal *Hedeoma pulegioides* **C F**
- ___ Downy Wood Mint *Blephilia ciliata* **R FE**
- ___ Hairy Wood Mint *Blephilla hirsuta* **R FE**
- ___ Horse Balm *Collinsonia canadensis* **O F**
- ___ American Germander *Teucrium canadense* **O FE**
- ___ Purple Giant Hyssop *Agastache scrophulariifolia* **R FE**
- ___ *Motherwort *Leonurus cardiaca* **O FI**
- ___ *Catnip *Nepeta cataria* **O FI**
- ___ *Hemp Nettle *Galeopsis tetrahit* **R FI**
- ___ Common Hedge Nettle *Stachys tenuifolia* **O FI**
- ___ Obedient Plant *Physostegia virginiana* **O P**
- ___ Wild Mint *Mentha arvensis* **R FI**
- ___ *Spearmint *Mentha spicata* **O FI**
- ___ *Peppermint *Mentha piperita* **O FI**
- ___ Water Horehound *Lycopus americanus* **O FI P**
- ___ Virginia Bugleweed *Lycopus virginicus* **O FI P**
- ___ Bee Balm or Oswego Tea *Monarda didyma* **R FI**
- ___ Wild Bergamot *Monarda fistulosa* **O P**
- ___ Purple Bergamot *Monarda media* **O FI**
- ___ Basil Balm *Monarda clinopodia* **R FE**
- ___ Lyre-leaved Sage *Salvia lyrata* **R FI**
- ___ Meehania *Meehania cordata* **R F**
- ___ *Hyssop *Hyssopus officinalis* **R FI**
- ___ Downy Skullcap *Scutellaria incana* **O FE**
- ___ Hairy Skullcap *Scutellaria elliptica* **O FE**
- ___ Hyssop Skullcap *Scutellaria integrifolia* **R FE**
- ___ Mad-dog Skullcap *Scutellaria lateriflora* **R FE**

Figworts: Family Scrophulariaceae

- ___ Turtlehead *Chelone glabra* **R W**
- ___ Pink Turtlehead *Chelone lyonii* **R W**
- ___ Monkey Flower *Mimulus ringens* **R FI P**
- ___ Carpenter’s Square *Scrophularia marilandica* **R FE**
- ___ Culver’s Root *Veronicastrum virginicum* **R P**
- ___ *Common Mullein *Verbascum thapsus* **C FI**
- ___ *Moth Mullein *Verbascum blattaria* **C FI**

Broom-rapes: Family Orobanchaceae

- ___ One-flowered Cancerroot *Orobanche uniflora* **R FE**

Madders: Family Rubiaceae

- ___ Cleavers *Galium aparine* **O F**
- ___ Rough Bedstraw *Galium asprellum* **O F**
- ___ Sweet-scented Bedstraw *Galium triflorum* **O F**
- ___ Small Bedstraw *Galium trifidum* **C FI P**

Amaryllis: Family Amaryllidaceae

- ___ Yellow Stargrass *Hypoxis hirsuta* **R P F**

Water Lilies: Family Nymphaeaceae

- ___ Spatterdock *Nuphar lutea* ssp. *variegatum* **O W**
- ___ Sweet-scented Water Lily *Nymphaea odorata* **O W**

Water Plantains: Family Alismataceae

- ___ Common Arrowhead *Sagittaria latifolia* **O W**
- ___ Grass-leaved Arrowhead *Sagittaria graminea* **O W**
- ___ Small Water Plantain *Alisma subcordatum* **R W**

Cattails: Family Typhaceae

- ___ Common Cattail *Typha latifolia* **C W**
- ___ *Narrowleaf Cattail *Typha angustifolia* **C W**

Bur-reeds: Family Sparganiaceae

- ___ Great Bur Reed *Sparganium eurycarpum* **R W**
- ___ Lesser Bur Reed *Sparganium americanum* **R W**

Flowering Rushes: Family Butomaceae

- ___ *Flowering Rush *Butomus umbellatus* **R W**

Yams: Family Dioscoreaceae

- ___ Common Greenbrier *Smilax rotundifolia* **C F**
- ___ Bristly Greenbrier *Smilax tamnoides* **R F**
- ___ Wild Yamroot *Dioscorea villosa* **R F**

Honeysuckles: Family Caprifoliaceae

- ___ Orange-fruited Horse Gentian *Triosteum aurantiacum* **O FI**
- ___ Twinflower *Linnaea borealis* **R F**

Willow Herbs: Family Onagraceae

- ___ Enchanter’s Nightshade *Circaea lutetiana* ssp. *cnadensis* **C F**
- ___ Dwarf Enchanter’s Nightshade *Circaea alpina* **O F**
- ___ Sundrops *Oenothera fruticosa* **R P**
- ___ Small Sundrops *Oenothera perennis* **R P**
- ___ Common Evening Primrose *Oenothera biennis* **C FI P**
- ___ Biennial Gaura *Gaura biennis* **R FI P**
- ___ Seedbox *Ludwigia alternifolia* **O FI**
- ___ Northern Willow Herb *Epilobium ciliatum* **R FI**
- ___ *Hairy Willow Herb *Epilobium hirsutum* **O FI**
- ___ Downy Willow Herb *Epilobium strictum* **R FI FE**
- ___ Narrow-leaved Willow Herb *Epilobium leptophyllum* **R FI FE**

Primroses: Family Primulaceae

- ___ *Moneywort *Lysimachia nummularia* **C FI**
- ___ Fringed Loosetrife *Lysimachia ciliata* **O FI P**
- ___ Swamp Candles *Lysimachia terrestris* **O W**
- ___ Whorled Loosetrife *Lysimachia quadrifolia* **O FI P**
- ___ Swamp Loosetrife *Decodon verticillatus* **C W**
- ___ Winged Loosetrife *Lythrum alatum* **R P**
- ___ *Purple Loosetrife *Lythrum salicaria* **C W**

Buckwheats: Family Polygonaceae

- ___ Virginia Knotweed *Polygonum virginiana* **C F FE**
- ___ Arrow-leaved Tearthumb *Polygonum sagittatum* **O FI**
- ___ Common Smartweed *Polygonum hydropiper* **C FI W**
- ___ Water Smartweed *Polygonum amphibium* **O W**
- ___ Swamp Smartweed *Polygonum coccineum* **O W**
- ___ Pink Knotweed *Polygonum pensylvanicum* **O W**
- ___ *Lady’s Thumb Smartweed *Polygonum persicaria* **C W**
- ___ *Japanese Knotweed *Polygonum cuspidatum* **C W**
- ___ *Field or Sheep Sorrel *Rumex acetosella* **O FI**
- ___ *Curled Dock *Rumex crispus* **C FI**
- ___ *Bitter Dock *Rumex obtusifolius* **C FI**
- ___ *Buckwheat *Fagopyrum sagittatum* **R FI**

Teasels: Family Dipsacaceae

- ___ *Teasel *Dipsacus fullonum* **C FI**
- ___ *Cut-leaved Teasel *Dipsacus alba* **O**

Milkweeds: Family Asclepiadaceae

- ___ Butterfly Weed *Asclepias tuberosa* **R FI P**
- ___ Swamp Milkweed *Asclepias incarnate* **O W P**